

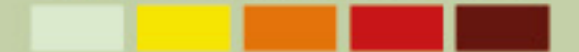
NIGERIA: Cadre Harmonisé Fiche - Acute Food and Nutrition Insecurity Analysis

Current (October– December 2023) and Projected (June – August 2024)



Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations

CADRE HARMONISE



Key Figures



About 26.5 million people including IDPs (528 000 in Borno, Sokoto and Zamfara States) in 26 States and FCT of Nigeria are expected to be in Crisis (CH Phase 3) or worse between June and August 2024.

Overview

Main results for zones affected by food and nutrition insecurity in the 26 States and the FCT.

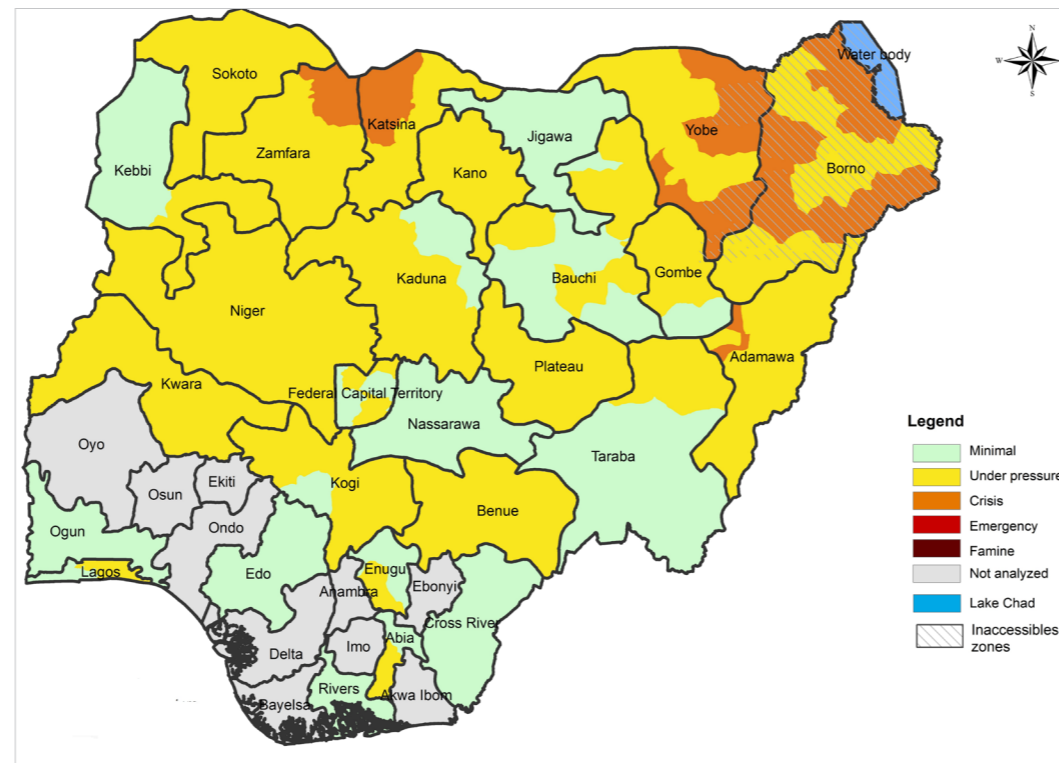
Food Consumption: Going into the lean season (June to August, 2024) households may experience slight to moderate deterioration in food consumption which may plunge several states into the crisis phase of FNI. The unacceptable thresholds of food consumption may have resulted from significant spike in staple food prices following increases in fuel prices, inflation rate and high cost of food production.

Evolution of Livelihoods: Significant reduction in household stock was reported amongst more than 60 percent of HHs with more than 35 percent having no stocks in 2023 when compare to 2022 and 5yrs average. The low levels of stocks resulted from the washed away of several hectares of matured ready-to-harvest cropped fields, particularly in state most affected by the 2023 flash floods (Kogi, Taraba, Plateau and Niger States). In crisis-affected States of Adamawa, Borno Niger, Zamfara, Kaduna Katsina, Sokoto and Yobe including parts of Benue and Plateau States, limited production activities were reported. Although global markets stock supply appears to be stable increases in prices has continued to limit food access and FNI across all analyzed states.

Nutrition: The nutrition situation presumed from the IPC Acute Malnutrition current situation for May to September 2023 covering Adama, Borno and Yobe (Northeast) and Katsina, Sokoto and Zamfara (Northwest) shows prevalence of crisis to worse nutrition situation across the states. Borno State has about 10 LGAs whose nutrition status is classified in phase 3 and same for 4 LGAs in Yobe, the remaining 14 and 13 are classified under pressure (phase 2). All the 21 LGAs of Adamawa State are classified under Phase 1. In the Northwest States of Sokoto and Katsina, 11 and 1 LGAs respectively are in phase 4; 12, 30 and 4 LGAs of Sokoto, Katsina and Zamfara were classified as phase 3, while LGAs in Zamfara State are largely classified under phase 2..

Mortality: Crude death rates and the under 5 death rates in most of the domains/LGAs were lower than the WHO emergency threshold of 1/10,000/day and 2/10,000/day respectively in both Northeast and Northwest region of the country.

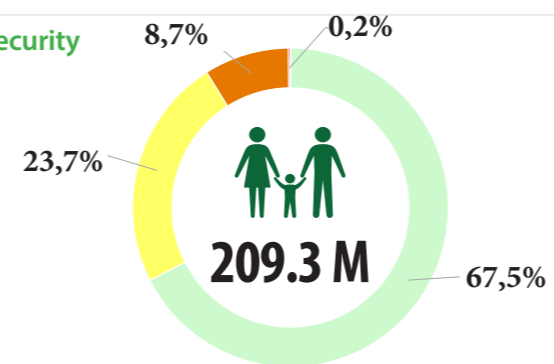
Current: Acute Food and Nutrition Insecurity | October - December 2023



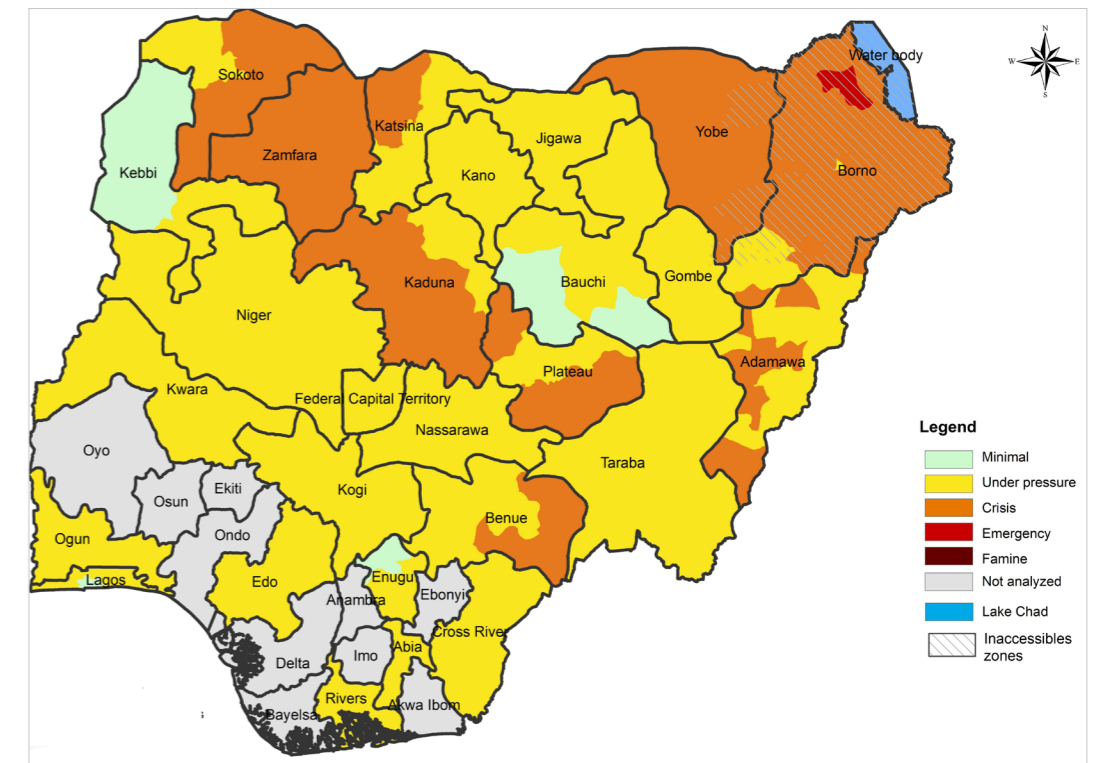
Current: Acute Food and Nutrition Insecurity October - December 2023



About 18.6 million people including IDPs (416 000 in Borno, Sokoto and Zamfara States) in 26 States and FCT of Nigeria is in Crisis to worse, from October to December 2023.



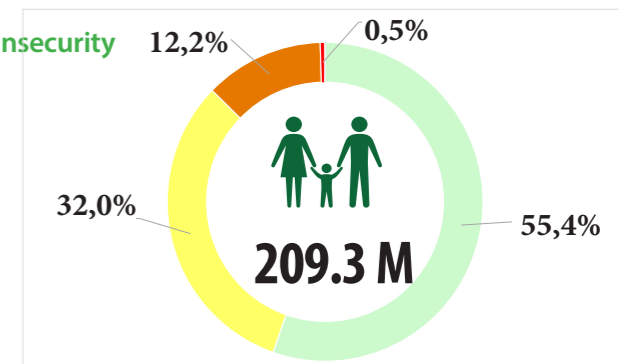
Projected: Acute Food and Nutrition Insecurity | June - August 2024



Projection: Acute Food and Nutrition Insecurity June - August 2024



About 26.5 million people including IDPs (528 000 in Borno, Sokoto and Zamfara States) in 26 States and FCT of Nigeria are expected to be in Crisis (CH Phase 3) or worse between June and August 2024.



Key Drivers



Conflict and Insecurity

Disrupted livelihoods and increased displacement from protracted insecurity and activities of Non States Armed Groups, banditry and kidnapping in the Northeast (Borno, Adamawa and Yobe) and in the Northwest (Sokoto, Zamfara, Kaduna, Niger)

Removal of fuel subsidy

The post effect of petrol removal subsidy had its toll on food prices limited household capacity to sustain acceptable food consumption pattern.

Naira Re-design

Volatile naira exchange rate policy and the consumer price index (CPI) on inflation and food prices.

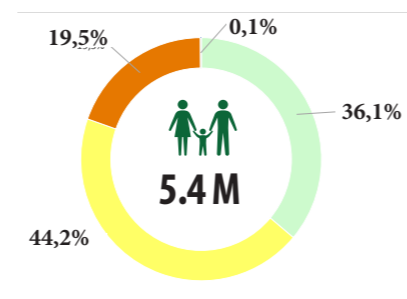
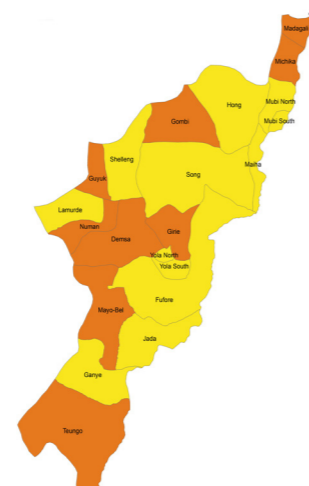
Floods

Reduced harvest and household stocks resulting from flash floods that resulted to displacement and loss of cultivated cropped fields and ready to harvest crops.

ADAMAWA STATE CH Classification June - August 2024



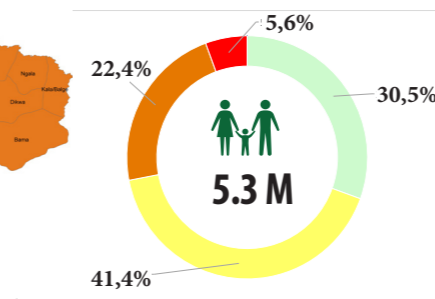
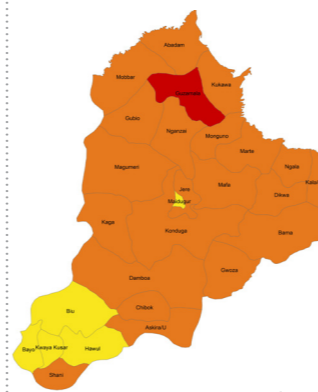
About 1 million people in Adamawa are expected to be in Crisis (CH Phase 3) or worse between June and August 2024.



BORNO STATE CH Classification June - August 2024



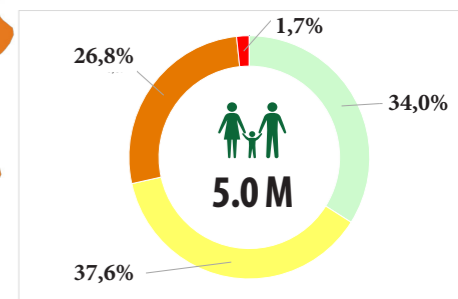
About 1.4 million people in Borno are expected to be in Crisis (CH Phase 3) or worse between June and August 2024.



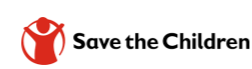
YOBE STATE CH Classification June - August 2024



About 1.3 million people in Yobe are expected to be in Crisis (CH Phase 3) or worse between June and August 2024 .



Partners in the analysis



Donors

